

**mPp f'k{k eaHfo"; dh p{kr; f'k{k.k xqkoUk v{g ulfr; kadsfo'k{k I UnHZe**  
**MMW rkjds{oj x{rk**

*I gk; d vkpk; Z%cho, MO foHkx½ egjk.k. kk irki jkt dh; Lukrdk{kj egfio/ky; gjnkb/ mRrj&inska*

**Abstract**

fo'ofio |ky; mPp f'k{k ikfir ds LFkku gA fo'ofio |ky; ka us gekjh I H; rk ds ckf) d ekxh'kzka dks if'kf{kr fd; k gA ; gha I s fof/kd] jktulfrfon} fpfdRI d] oSkkfud] ik/; ki d] I kfgR; I dh , oa I ekt I dh fudys gA fo'ofio |ky; gh mu vkn'kka ds ?kj jgs gA ftudh I gk; rk I s ykx orZeku ; x dh p{kr; ka dk I keuk djrs gA rFkk u; s I ekt dh I j{puk dk rkuk&ckuk c{urs gA mPp f'k{k ea xqkoUk ds fxjrs Lrj ij pg{rjQk cgl fNMh gpz gS f'k{k ea xqkoUk ds s yk; h tk; ; g xgu v/; ; u dk fo'k; gA f'k{k dka dk if'k{k.k] mudh ; kx; rk rFkk {kerk vkfn Hkh fo'k{k fclnqgA Jh tD ihO uk; d us I ekurk] xqkoUk o ifjek.k dks Hkkjrh; f'k{k dk ^n{xkzA f=dksk\* dgk gA f'k{k ea xqkoUk ds v{rxZr thou ds I Hkh vk; kea ds xqkoUk I Ecu/kh I jkdj 'kkfey gA mPp f'k{k ds y{; I ekt dh ekStmk p{kr; ka ds I UnHZe ea ifjyf{kr gkus pkfg, A dkbz Hkh I keftd {ks= , s k ugha t{gk p{kr; k; u gks fdUrq f'k{k dk {ks= vfr egROI wkz gA f'k{k d if'k{k.k dk; bde] mudh xqkoUk rFkk ml I s I Ecu/kr ulfr; k; viki fxd gkrh tk jgha gA orZeku f'k{k dh xqkoUk rFkk f'k{k ea xqkoUk nksuka ea I q{kj vko'; d gA mPp f'k{k ea cuus okyh ulfr; k; u; s ekudka , oa eW; ka dh LFkki uk ea dkjxj gkrh fn[kk; h ugha nrhA ge I p{ukvka dks Kku I e>us dh Hky djrs vk jgs gS tcfD Kku dh I j{puk Kku dk vk/kkj gkus pkfg, A foMEcuk ; g gS fd vkt rd mPp f'k{k ea ge vius I dy ?kjsy mRi kn (GDP) dk yxHkx 2-5&3% ek= [kpz djrs vk jgs gS tcfD 6% dh vko'; drk 1966 bD ea dkbjh vk; kx us crk; h FkhA orZeku ubz f'k{k ulfr 2019 Hkh bl h vk{dMs dh vko'; drk egl d j jgh gA

**d{h 'k{n&ckf) d ekxh'kz] xqkoUk] p{kr; k; ulfr; k; if'k{k.k dk; bde vkfnA**

**iLrlouk (Abstract)** f'k{k ekuo i d{Uk; ka dks d{oy ixfr ds fy, mHkkjrh gS v{g vkf[kjh I ka rd mluga c<krh gS , d izkkyh tks ekuo ; k=k ea xHZe I sdcz rd ifjpkfyr gkrh gA euq; **d{ cuus ds fy,** fujUrj I h[krk gS v{g ixfr djrk gA f'k{k euq; dh ixfr'khyrk dks I jy

cuk nrh gA f'k{k ea xqkoUk dh /kkj.kk us fo'o ds fo}kuka dk /; ku vkdf'kz fd; k gA fdI h Hkh nsk ds fodkl ea mPp f'k{k dh Hkfiedk egROI wkz gA Hkkjrh ea mPp f'k{k dk fodkl rhoz xfr I s g{v gA mPp f'k{k I LFkkuka ea ek=kRed of) gpz gA Lorark ikfir ds lk'pkr-

n'sk ea d'oy 28 fo'of'o|ky;] 695  
egkfo|ky; v'k; 1]74]000 fo|kFkz FkA  
ijUrq vkt 903 fo'of'o|ky;] 41]012  
egkfo|ky; ka ea 3]66]42]378 fo|kFkz  
v/;; ujr~ gA Hkjr rh; mPp f'k{k  
0; oLFk fo'o dh rhl jh cMh 0; oLFk gA  
; |fi mPp f'k{k 0; oLFk ea vf/kd  
pukf; k; g' rFkfi vR; f/kd vol j Hk  
gA bu pukf; ka ij fot; ikr dj bl s  
cgrj cuk; k tk l drk gA vkt  
vko'; drk gS ikjnf'k'k v'k; mRrjn'k; Ro  
dh ftl ds }kjk fo'of'o|ky; ka v'k;  
egkfo|ky; ka dks ubz 'krkCnh dh pukf; ka  
dks Lohdkj dj mudks l ek/kku ; k;  
cukukA

Hkjr dks vkt d'sky ; p' v'k; mPp  
f'k{k'kr yk'ka dh vko'; drk gS tks  
l dfr v'k; vFk; oLFk dks l p'kfy dj  
l dA f'k{k ds vf/kdkj vf/kfu; e\* }kjk  
6 l s 14 o'kz ds cPka dks fu%k'd , oa  
vfuok; Z f'k{k us f'k{k ea l q'k dh igy  
dh gA mPp f'k{k ea i'bo' l DVj dh  
ek=kRed of) us v'kMka dks mPprk  
inku dh gA mPp f'k{k dh Hk'edk  
pukf; ka dk l ek/kku djus ds LFku ij  
muds LFku fu?k'k .k ea 0; Lr gA ; g  
l ek' dk usRo] o's'od pukf; ka  
; Fk' [kk | l g' {kk} tyok; q ifjorZ]  
vkradokn] e'v; ka ea fxjkoV vkfn dk  
l keuk djus grq Kku ds vtZ dks  
i'k' l kgu nus ea Hk l {ke ugha gks i k jgh  
gA vkt o's' fDr' fodkl , oa l kekftd

fodkl ea ifjorZ rFk v'k'pukRed , oa  
Lora= fpuru dh vko'; drk gA

21oha 'krkCnh ds fy, f'k{k dk  
v'lj'ZVh; vk; kx 0; fDr; ka ds l Ei wZ  
fodkl dh ckr djrk gS t' & 'kkjhfjd]  
ekuf l d] c'k' d v'k; vk/; k'Red {kerk  
dks mPp Lrj dk cukukA xqko'k'ki wZ  
f'k{k Kku ds pkj LREHka (Four Pillor of  
Knowledge) ij [kMh gA

- 1- Learning to Know ¼t kuus dk Kku½
- 2- Learning to Do ¼djus dk Kku½
- 3- Learning to Be ¼cuus dk Kku½
- 4- Learning to Live together ¼ kFk&l kFk  
thus dk Kku½

gk'V ¼2000½ dk dguk gS fd f'k{k dk  
l Ecu/k fo|kFkz; ka ds eflr"d ds fodkl  
l s gA

l'k' ; 'ki ky l febr ¼2009½ us mPp f'k{k  
dks u; k v'k; i'kko'k'kyh] mRi'knd rFk  
vk/k'ud djus dh vko'; drk ij cy  
fn; k FkA bl fj'k'Z ea Kku izu/ku dks  
i'wz l l s u; s ifj' ; ea i'Zr' fd; k  
x; kA l febr us fo'of'o|ky; ka dks o's'od  
Kku dh jpuk ds fy, mi; p' v'k;  
l ek' ds cM' Lrj ij y'k'k'k'j' crk; kA  
fj'k'Z ea ; g Hk' dgk x; k gS fd&geus  
u; s Kku v'k; u; s l u' dks i'k; % fo'f'k'u  
vu'k'k' uka ds pgk'nhok'j' dh vuns'k' dh  
gA

**v/; ; u dsmn's; &**

1& Hkjr ea mPp f'k{k 0; oLFk ds  
or'eku ifjn'; dk fo'y'sk.k djukA

2& mPp f'k{kk ea p{kk; ka dk v/; ; u  
 djuka

3&mPp f'k{kk ds xqkoÙkk ea l qkkj dk  
 v/; ; u djuka

mnas; &1-

4&mPp f'k{kk ds fy, fufeZ uhfr; ka dk  
 fo'ySk.k djuka

5&mPp f'k{kk ea f'k{k.k ifdz k dk  
 eW; ka du djuka

**Hkj r eamPp f'k{kk 0; oLFkk dsorZeku ifjn'; dk fo'ySk.k&**

**Growth of Higher Education Institution and their intake capacity in India.**

Year	1951	1961	1971	1981	1991	2001	2012	2014	2017	2018
No of Universities	28	45	93	123	177	266	574	677	864	903
No of Colleges	578	1816	3227	4738	7346	11146	35539	38000	40026	41012
No of Teachers	24000	62000	190000	244000	272000	395000	733000	817000	895300	1284755
No of Students	174000	557000	1956000	2752000	4925000	8399000	22373000	28000000	35700000	36642378

**Source- UGC Report**

mijkdR l kj.kh ds voykdu ds lk'pkr-  
 ; g dg l drrs gS fd mPp f'k{kk ea  
 Lorark ds lk'pkr- of) gpZ gS  
 fo'ofokly; ] egkfo|ky; dh l q; k ea  
 of) gpZ gS rFkk fo|kFkZ ka ds ukekdu  
 l q; k ea Hkh c<kskjh gpZ gS Hkfo"; ds  
 fuekZrkvka dks Hkh vol j feys gS ijUrq  
 orZeku mPp f'k{kk 0; oLFkk vHkh ml  
 fLFkfr ea ugha igp ik; h gS tgk; l s ; g  
 dgk tk l ds fd Hkkjr fo'o dk usRo  
 djusea l {ke gks x; k gS

mnas; 2&mPp f'k{kk ea p{kk; ka dk  
 v/; ; u&

1& f'k{kk ea xqkoÙkk dk vHko&f'k{kk ea  
 xqkoÙkk dh fLFkfr ; g gS fd mPp f'k{kk  
 dh ifr"Br 100 fo'ofokly; ka ea , d Hkh  
 Hkkjrh; fo'ofokly; LFkku ugha cuk  
 ik; ka l u- 2017 dh ekua l d k/ku  
 fodkl ea-ky; dh jidax fj i kZ/ ea Hkkjr

dh 51]000 mPp 'kS{k d l LFkkuka ea dDy  
 1/6 ifr'kr½ vFkkZ- 2]995 l LFkkuka us  
 ifrHkkx fd; ka l EiwlZ jidax ea 100  
 vfirmRre (Best) l LFkkuka ea 67 l LFkku  
 vkB jkT; ka l s FkA 100 fo'ofokly; ka ea l s  
 40 fo'ofokly; rhu jkT; ka l s rFkk 100  
 egkfo|ky; ka ea l s 77 egkfo|ky; i qp  
 jkT; ka l s FkA

2& f'k{kk ea HZVlqkj&Hkkjrh; f'k{kk  
 0; oLFkk ea f'k{kk dh xqkoÙkk dks HZVlqkj  
 [kk jgk gS izU/kdh; l LFkkuka ea ; g  
 vf/kd 0; klr gS ukekdu l s ydj  
 eW; ka du rd rFkk Nk=ofÙk; ka , oa  
 v/; ki dka ds oru ea Hkh ; g ns[kus dks  
 feyrk gS tks 'kkpuh; gSA

3& eW; f'k{kk dk vHko& fo|ky; ka vkj  
 mPp f'k{kk l LFkkuka ea eW; f'k{kk ds uke  
 ij /keZ vkj }Sk dk foLrkj fd; k tk jgk  
 gS l ekt ds foHkUu {ks-ka ds i s koj vkj

l ekt ds m) kj dka ij gh xEHkhj vkjki  
yxrs jgs gA o) kJeka dh of) vks  
vkRegR; kvka dh l q; k ea Hkh btkQk gks  
jgk gA l; kj dk vFkz Hkh cny x; k gA  
f'k{kk ds urRo ea iks| kfxdh vkfo"dkj  
vks uokpkj dk n#i; ksx Hkh gks jgk gA

**4&f'k{k.k vks vf/kxe dh fuEu**  
**xqkoUkk** f=/kph; ifdz k ds nks /kph  
1/4'k{kd vks iB; de 1/2 dh fLFkfr vPNh  
ugha gA 30&40 ifr'kr l dk; l nL; ka ds  
in fjDr gA vks jkst xkj dh n"V l s  
iB; de l kexh , oa dks ky fodkl dBkj  
gA vUrfozk; d vf/kxe ds vol j de  
gA iB/kxkqth vks eV; kadu dk cy fuosk  
vks jVus ij vf/kd gA fo|kFkz ka  
dks foLrR {ks= ds dks ky ftuea vkykpu  
kRed fplru] fo'ySk. kRed rd] l eL; k  
&l ek/kku vks l g; ksckRed dk; l  
l fEefyr gS ds vol j de gA  
Nk=&v/; ki d vuqkr ea f'k{kd LVkQ  
dk vHkko vks ukekadu ij ncko] f'k{k.k  
vks 'kksk dk iFkddj.k] rRdkfyd 'kksk  
vutko dk vHkko] fu"i Hkkoh xqkoUkk  
vk'okl u izkkyh rFkk jkT; vks dhnz  
l jdkj] fo|kFkz o vu; ea mRrjnkf; Ro  
dk vHkkoA

**4&ek&vkifir7 dh deh** Hkkjr ea mPp  
f'k{kk ea ukekadu nj cgr de dny  
18% gA tgl; phu 26% rFkk ckthy  
36% gA Hkkjr dk GER (Grass Enrolment  
Ratio) mPp f'k{kk ea cgr de gA 100  
fefy; u f'k{kk ds fy, ; pkvka dks  
fo'ofokly; ka ea LFkku ugha gA 30% GER

(Grass Enrolment Ratio) ds y{; dks ikr  
djus ds fy, Hkkjr l jdkj dks 2020 rd  
40 fefy; u fo'ofokly; LFkku dh  
vko'; drk gkschA

**5&'kks {lerk vks uokpkj ij ncko**  
Hkkjr ea 'kksk ukekadu dk Lrj cgr de  
gA Hkkjr ds ikl mPp xqkoUkk okys  
'kkskdrkz/ka dk vHkko gA ; gk; vUrfozk; h  
vks cgrfo"k; d dk; l ds vol j l ffer gA  
ikj fEHkd 'kksk vutko dk vHkko gA  
uokpkj dk ikj fLFkfrdh ra= cgr  
detkj gS vks m|ks ds l kFk l Ecu/k Hkh  
n; uh; gA

**mnaS; 3&mPp f'k{k ds xqkoUkk ea**  
**l dk v/; ;u& fdl h Hkh {ks= ds**  
fu/kkZjr dk; l ds y{; ka dks ikr djuk  
rFkk l kelftd l e] l rk LFkfr djuk  
xqkoUkk dgykrk gA ^ xqkoUkk ds fopkj  
dh Lohdfr ea xfjeki wkz thou dk fopkj  
fufgr gsrk gSA f'k{kk dk ; g  
mRrjnkf; Ro gS fd cPpka ea vi us fo"k;  
dh n{krkvka ds fo'okl ds l kFk&l kFk  
/keZujj {krk] ykdrU=] cu/kqo] U; k; ]  
, drk] jk"vHkfr] ekuo vf/kdkjka , oa  
drD; ka ds ifr l Eeku dh Hkkouk dk  
fodkl dja xqkoUkk f'k{kk dk vk/kkj  
l ekurk l fgr xqkoUkk gS ft l ea ckyd]  
f'k{kd vks ml dh l eLr 'kksf.kd  
ifdz kvka dk xqkRed fodkl l ekfgr  
gA tc ge xqkoUkk dh ckr djrs gA rks  
'f'k{kk dh xqkoUkk\*] 'f'k{kk l LFkku dh  
xqkoUkk\*] rFkk 'jk"Vh; f'k{kk ra= dh

xqkoYkk\* dh ckr djrs gñ ijUrqbu rhuka  
ds xEHkhj ?kkyey gñ

f'k{k k ea xqkoYkk l qkkj ds fy, f'k{k k  
l ßFkkuka ds iR; k; u dh 0; oLFkk dh x; h  
gñ iR; k; u ds l e; i k B; dE]  
f'k{k.k&f'k{k eW; kœdu] 'kksk vks ijke'kz  
vk/kkjHkur l jupuk vks f'k{k l ß k/ku]  
fo|kFkz ka dk l g; kx] usRo vks  
iZU/ku] uokpkj vks mRre dk; Z i) fr]  
fo|kFkz ka dk in'kz] vPNs ifj.kke ikr  
djus ea l qkkj vks l qo/kk, j rFkk rduhdh  
l g; kx] vfhk'kkl u bR; kfn dks l fefyr  
fd; k tkrk gñ

xqkoYkk dk; kã vks xfrfof/k; ka ij fuHkz  
g% ftl ea f'k{k.k vks 'k{k kd xfrfof/k; k]  
'kksk vks Nk=ofYk] LVkQ] fo|kFkz Hkou]  
vU; l qo/kk, j midj.k] l kœkf; d vks  
'k{k kd okrkoj.k dh l œk vkfn dh  
vko'; drk gksh gñ mPp f'k{k dh ekx  
Hkh dñ vUrjkzVh; ekudka ij gks tS &  
Kku dk vknku&inku] ikjLi fd  
us/ofdz] f'k{k dka vks fo|kFkz ka dh  
xfr'khyrk] vUrjk"Vh; 'kksk ifj; kst ukv]  
jk"Vh; l kœdfrd eW; vks ?kVuk, j  
vkfnA l kFk gh u; s f'k{k dka dk p; u  
mudk iZrqr {kerk] : fp] vfhkofYk vks  
dksy ds vk/kkj ij gksh pkfg, A f'k{k dka  
dk 'kksk dk; kã dks vkxs c<kœk pkfg, A  
'k{k kd okrkoj.k dks i kœl kfr djus ds  
fy, vPNh rjg l s l d fttr] isjr vks  
l efiZ f'k{k dka dh vko'; drk gksh gñ

mnas; 4& mPp f'k{k ds fy, fufeZ  
ufrr; kã dk fo'ySk.k& Loræ Hkkjr ea  
mPp f'k{k ds fy, rhu egRoi wkz vk; kx  
jk/kkd".ku vk; kx ¼1948&49½ enky; j  
vk; kx ¼1952½ rFkk dkBkjh vk; kx  
¼1964&66½ dk xBu fd; k x; kA bl ds  
vfrfjDr foHkUu f'k{k l fevr; ka dk Hkh  
xBu fd; k x; k] ftuea efgyk f'k{k ds  
fy, nœkzkbz nskedk l fevr ¼1958½  
jk"Vh; f'k{k uhfr ¼1968½ jk"Vh; f'k{k  
uhfr ¼1986½ l ß kœ/k r jk"Vh; f'k{k uhfr  
¼1992½ ; 'ki ky l fevr ¼1992½ jk"Vh;  
i k B; p; kZ dh : ijsk ¼2005½ rFkk  
jk"Vh; f'k{k uhfr ¼2019½ bu l Hkh  
vk; kœk l fevr; ka rFkk jk"Vh; f'k{k  
uhfr; ka us jk"Vh; fodkl ds fy,  
egRoi wkz l qko fn; s ftuls vkt ns k  
os'od Lrj ij viuh Nki Nkœ+jgk gñ

f'k{k vk; kx ¼1964&66½ rFkk jk"Vh;  
f'k{k uhfr ¼1986½ ds l qkoka l s ns k dh  
f'k{k 0; oLFkk ea dkœrdkjh ifjorZ  
vk; kA dkBkjh vk; kx us foKku vks  
rduhdh ij vk/kkfjr f'k{k rFkk f'k{k ds  
vk/kœudhdj.k dk l qko fn; kA f'k{k  
}kj k mRi knu ea of) l kœftd , oa  
jk"Vh; , drk dk fodkl iztkræ dh  
l q<œk] vk/kœudhdj.k dh ifdz k ea  
rhork rFkk l kœftd] usrd , oa  
vk; kœred ekU; rkva dk fodkl , oa  
pfj= fuekZ k Hkh l qko ea l fefyr FkA  
jk"Vh; f'k{k uhfr ¼1986½ us Hkh vius  
l qkoka ea i kœfed f'k{k dk  
l koZt uhdj.k] fuj{kjrk fuokj.k] l eku

'k{k{kd vol jka dks inku djuk] l kelftd  
nf"V l s f'k{k{kk dh ikl f{xdrk c<kuu]  
'k{k{kd dk; zleka dh xqkoYkk vls  
dk; kRedrk ea of) djuk] Kku rFkk  
oSkkfud {ks=ka ea Lo; &LQwZ vkfFkd  
fodkl ds fy, iks] kfxdh dk fodkl  
rFkk jk"Vh; pruk ds fodkl ds fy,  
tkx: drk isk djuk ts s rRoka dks  
l fEefyr fd; ka

l Hkh f'k{k{kk vk; kska vls uhfr; ka ea  
l edkyhu l eL; kvka ij fopkj fd; k x; k  
rFkk f'k{k{kk ds l Hkh ik: ika ea l qkkj dk  
ilrko ilr fd; k x; ka l u~1948 bD  
l s 2019 bD rd ds yEcs l Qj ea f'k{k{kk  
0; oLFkk us dkQh mrkj & p<ko n[ks gA  
orZku f'k{k{kk ea foKku vls rdudh  
f'k{k{kk ds l kFk gh mnkj f'k{k{kk] l eku , oa  
l ekoSh f'k{k{kk dh Hkh vuqkakk dh x; h  
gA cnyrs ifjosk ea ekuoh; f'k{k{kk dh  
egrh vko'; drk gA gekjh f'k{k{kk izkkyh  
dks otko l s nk'kZudrk dh rjQ c<kuh  
iMxh rFkk vkn'kbn vls Hkkrdokn ds  
fey&ty s cgq i , dRo ds vk/kkj ij  
Hkkjr dk fuelz k djuk gkska

**mnas; 5&mPp f'k{k{kk ea f'k{k.k ifdz k  
dk eW; kadu& eW; kadu ds l UnHkz ea  
fepy fFk; ky 1/2017 1/2 dk dguk gS fd  
^eW; kadu ds fcuk fodkl nMkRed gS  
vls fodkl ds fcuk eW; kadu vupeku  
dk; A\*\* eW; kadu 'kCn dk l UnHkz cgr  
l hfer vFkz ea fy; k tkrk gA eW; kadu  
mruk gh egroiwkz gS ftruk f'k{k.k.ka  
f'k{k.k ifdz k dk ikj fEHkd fcUnq f'k{k.k**

mnas; gsrk gA tc rd f'k{k.k mnas;  
fuf'pr u gsk tk; rc rd f'k{k.k dh  
fn'kk vfuf'pr gh jgrh gA f'k{k.k ds  
mnas; dh ikflr ds fy, f'k{k{kd , d h  
ifjLFkr; k; mRiUu djrk gS ftl l s  
ckyd ea okfNr 0; kogkjd ifjorZu gks  
l dA eW; kadu i"BiSk.k (Feed back) n[ks  
dk Hkh dk; Z djrk gS ftl l s f'k{k{kd viuh  
f'k{k.k ifdz k] f'k{k.k fof/k , oa ikB;  
oLrq ea l qkkj djus dk iz kl dj l dA  
f'k{k.k ifdz k ds eW; kadu ea f'k{k.k  
fof/k; ka vls f'k{k.k dkskyka ij dSUnr  
gsk pfg, A iHkoh eW; kadu tfVy gS  
vls vls pkjd rFkk vks pkjd ekiu  
dh ekx djrk gA ubz f'k{k.k ; fDr; ka  
rFkk i"BiSk.k dh mUufr Hkh vko'; d  
gA

f'k{k.k ifdz k ds vUrxZ f'k{k{kd] f'k{k{kkFkZ  
rFkk ikB; dE vls okroj.k l Hkh dk  
eW; kadu gsrk gA tc f'k{k{kd viuh d{kk  
ea fo"n; & oLrj f'k{k.k l kexh rFkk fof/k; ka  
vls vuqkkl u ea u; & u; s vk; keka dk  
iz, kx djrk gS rks mu l Hkh dk eW; kadu  
djds fo | kFkZ; ka ds fu"i knu dk vkadyu  
ilr djrk gA l ekt ea gks okys  
ifjorZu dk Kku gks l s l e; & l e; ij  
f'k{k.k ifdz k dk eW; kadu gsk  
vko'; d gS ftl l s l edkyhu l eL; kvka  
dk l ek/kku djus ea l gk; rk feyrh gA  
Hkkjr dh f'k{k{kk izkkyh ea l e; kUrxZ  
ifjorZu gsrk jgk gS vls fofHku : ika ea  
Lohdkj Hkh fd; k tkrk jgk gA

fu"d"l& fu"d"l% ; g dgk tk l drk gS  
fd mPp f'k{k ds Hkfo"; ea p{kk; kj  
vf/kd gS cnyrs ifjo{k ea oS'od ekuo  
ds l Hkh izdkj ds 0; ogkja ea ifjorZu  
nS[kus dks fey jgk gA 'kkjhfjd]  
ekufld] ckS) d vkSj vk/; kRed {kerk  
dks mPp Lrj dk cukus ds fy, f'k{k ea  
xqkoYkk ij /; ku nsus dh vko'; drk  
lnb jgxA ek=kRed of) rks  
le; kud kj gpZ gS fdUrq xqkRed of)  
vi{kkr de gpZ gA f'k{k ds l Hkh Lrjka  
tS & ikB; de] f'k{k.fof/k; ka rFkk  
f'k{kka ds dksy ea xqkRed l qkj  
viSkr jgrk gA

Hkkjr dh ljdkja us f'k{k dh ufr; kj  
vkSj f'k{k.k dh ufr; ka l s Hkkjrh; f'k{k  
0; oLFkk dks mlur cukus ds fy, izkl  
fd;k gS ftl dk ifrQy fn[kk; h nrk  
gA dkbjh vk; ksx] jk"Vh; f'k{k ufr  
1986 rFkk ; 'kiky l febr us f'k{k ufr  
ea ehy dk iRFkj LFkfir fd;k gA vkt  
f'k{k ufr 2019 bD ds l qko jk"Vh;  
fgr l k/ku ds fy, iLrq gA eW; kadu  
ds vHko ea dkbZ Hkh ifdz k iHko crkus

### I UnH&

R; kxh] th0 Mh0 1/2011 1/4 Hkkjr ea f'k{k dk fodkl ] vxjk% vxoky i fcyds kuUl A  
tkSjh] ch0 ih0 ,oa ikBd] ih0 Mh0 1/2009 1/4 Hkkjrh; f'k{k dk bfrgkl ] v vxjk%  
vxoky i fcyds kuUl A

Ekd[ksi k/; k; ] ,e0 1/2009 1/2 f'k{k ea l Ei wkZ xqkoUkk izU/ku- ubZ fnYyh% Mk; eM i kdV  
cDl 1/4 k-1/2 fyfeVMA

xqrk] , l 0 ih0 1/2008 1/2 vk/kud eki u , oa eW; kadu- bykgckn% 'kkjnk i qrd HkouA

xqrk] , l 0 ih0 1/2007 1/2 0; ogkij d foKuka ea l k[; dh; fof/k; k; bykgckn% 'kkjnk  
i qrd HkouA

ea l {ke ugha gks l drh] bl fy, ; g  
vko'; d gSfd tks dk; Z l Ei uu gks ml ds  
ifj.kkeka l s voxr gqk tk; A f'k{k.k  
ifdz k dk eW; kadu , d tFVy ifdz k gS  
D; kad bl ds dlnz ea f'k{k] f'k{kFkh]  
ikB; de rFkk okrkoj.k gkrk gS ftudk  
okLrod iHko'khyrk dks tkus vkSj l e>s  
fcuk xqkRed ifjorZu l Hko ugha gA

f'k{k ea vko'; d l qkj ds fy, ctV dh  
vko'; drk gkrh gA dkbjh vk; ksx us  
1966 bD ea gh l dy ?kjsyw mRikn  
(GDP) dk 6% ifr'kr [kpZ djus  
vko'; drk crkbZ Fkh] ijUrq vkt rd ge  
yxHkx 2-5&3% gh [kpZ djrs vk jgs gA  
nS'k ds ufr fuekZkvka dks ; g l e>uk  
iMsk fd tc f'k{k gh , dek= , l k  
vkSj gS ftl l s l kftd] l kadfrd]  
oKud rFk 0; ogk ea oKnr ifjorZu  
yk; k tk l drk gS rks ml s f'k{k ij  
vf/kd [kpZ djus ds fy, vuqnu djuk  
iMskA jk"Vh; f'k{k ufr dh l dYi ukvka  
dks l kdj djus ds fy, vHkh vkSj izkl  
djus 'kSk gA

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