

tɕn"ku dsifjiɕ; eanθ; dh vo/kj.k

vɕt yk dɕjɕh

'kksk Nk=kj n'kz'kkL= foHkkx]ch- vkj- , - fc- ; q̄ eq̄ ʃQji gA

tɕu dk nθ; l ædkh fopkj dkQh 0; ki d
vkɕ egRo i w k z gA tɕu n"ku ea tho vkɕ
vtho dks eq̄; nθ; ds : lk ea Lohdkj
fd; k x; k gA bl ds vykos tks nθ; gA
mudk egRo Hkys gh de gks i j U r q ; s gh
tɕu ds vudoknh nf'Vdksk dh i f'V
djrs gA nθ; ; ea xqk vkɕ lk; k z nksuka gh
gksr gA p x q k i ; k z or~ nθ; eA¹β xqk
vko"; d vkɕ fu; r gksr gA tcf d lk; k z
ifjorū"kh y gksr gA xqk ds vHkko ea
nθ; dh dYiuk ugha dh tk l drh gS
vkɕ bl h nf'Vdksk l s nθ; ea fur; rk
jgrh gS y s d u lk; k z tks vkdfLed xqk
gɕ ifjoUku"kh y gA lk; k z ds nf'Vdksk l s
nθ; dh mRi fūk vkɕ fouk"kgksrk gA bl
izkj Li'V gS fd tɕu n"ku fur; rk vkɕ
ifjorū nksuka ea fo"okl djrk gA thn
, uñ tks kh² us Hkh bl vk"k; dk fopkj
0; Dr fd; k gA

tɕu n"ku ea nθ; ds Lohkko dks l r~ : lk
ekuk x; k gA l r~ : i @ l U k k l fgr oLrq
dks tkuk tk l drk gA t c r d oLrq ka
ds l r~ v f l r R o dks Lohdkj u d j f y ; k
tk; r c r d m u d s l æ d k ea fopkj l Hko
ugha gS D; k d v l r~ : lk oLrq rks
vkdk"kd q̄ e- c a ; k i e k o "k" k J a x o r ~
v l Hko gS v r % m l d k u r k s K k u] u g h
fopkj vkɕ u i z i . k k l Hko gS b l f y ,
r R o k F k l = d s i z k r k v k p k ; l m e k L o k e h u s
d g k g S f d l p l r ~ n θ ; y { k . k B A ³ f o " o d s
l e l r i n k F k z l U k k o u g S ; g l U k k

ykd & vykd l fgr l e l r i n k F k k e a 0 ; k l r
gɕ l o z i n k F k z f l F k r gA m D r p &
p v f l r R o g h n θ ; d k L o H k k o g S o g
1/2 v f l r R o 1/2 v l ; l k / k u l s f u j i { k g k s d s
d k j . k v u k f n v u r g k s l s v g r p]
, d o f r : l k l n k i o r z k g k s l s n θ ; d s
l k F k , d R o d k s / k j . k d j r k g q k n θ ; d k
L o H k k o k D ; k a u g k s v o " ; g k A ⁴

tɕu n"ku fo"o ykd ea N% nθ; ka dh l U k k
dks Lohdkj djrk gS tks tkfr mi {kk Ng
o l q̄ ; k v i { k k v u r g S v F k k z ~ 'k V n θ ; k a
d k l e n k ; g h f o " o g A ^ ; F k k y k d ; U r s
; f l e u ~ 'k V n θ ; k f . k b f r y k d * f t l e a N g
n θ ; v o y k s d r f d ; s t k r s g S m l d k u k e
y k d g S , d h m l d h 0 ; q̄ i fūk gA

tɕu n"ku nθ; ds vudkur Lo: lk dk
ifriknd gks l s o g o L r q d k s u r k s
l o F k k d v l F k v k s u g h i w k z ~ %
ifjorū"kh y e k u r k g S c f y d o g o L r q d k s
nksuka i { k k a / k e k e l s ; p r e k u r k g S v k s
, d k u r i { k d k f u ' k s k d j r k g S D ; k d ; f n
o L r p k = d k s l o F k k f u r ; L o h d k j d j
f y ; k t k , r k s m l e a Ø e l s g k s o k y h
l k ; k z k a d k v H k k o g k s l s t k s i f j o r ū
n f ' V x k p j g k r k g S o g u g h a c u l d r k
v k s ; f n m l s l o F k k { k f . k d L o h d k j d j
f y ; k t k , r k s m l e a ; g u g h a o L r q g S , d s
i R ; k f H k K k u d s v H k k o e a , d l U r k u i u s d k
v H k k o i k r g k r k g S i R ; d o L r q d s
v u d k u r L o : l k f l) d j r s g q o L r q d k s
l o F k k f u r ; L o : l k ; k l o F k k v f u k r ; L o : l

Lohdkj djus ij tks nksk vkrk gS ml dk
Li 'Vhdj.k djrs gq dkfrZds vuq{kk ea
dkfrZds Lokhe dgrsgâfd &

þifj.kke l s jfgr fuR; nð; u rks dHkh
u'V gks l drk gS vksj u dHkh mRiUu gks
l drk gâ , d s voLFkk ea og d s dk; Z
dj l drk gâ⁵þ{k.k {k.k ea vU; vU;
gksus okyk fou"oj rUo vUo; h nð; ds
fcuk dñ Hkh dk; Z ugha dj l drkA⁶þbl
izdkj nð; u rks loFkk fuR; gâ vksj u
gh loFkk {k.k kd gS cfYd , d gh l e; ea
fuR; o vfur; /keks-dks , d l kFk vius ea
l ekfgr fd; sgq gâ

iR; d oLrq Lo; a viuk vflRro /kþ : l
cuk; s j [krs gq Hkh viuh iðZ voLFkk dks
NkMfH gþZ uohu voLFkk dk mRiKn djrh
gþZ vukfn vurdky rd vius vflRkRo
dks dk; e j [krh gS , d k oLrq dk LoHkko
gâ iR; d inkFkZ ifjorZu"khya gS t s & nwk
dñ l e; ckn ngh : lk ifj.kke yrk gS
vksj fQj ngh o ngh l s NkN cuk fy; k
tkrk gâ ; | fi nwk l s NkN ; s rhu fhUu
voLFkk; a gþZ gS ij ; s rhuka , d gh xkj l
l s mRiUu gâ bl izdkj iR; d nð; ea
voLFkk Hkn gksus ij Hkh ml dk vUo; ik; k
tkrk gS tks oLrq ds f=y{k.k vflRro dks
fl) djrk gâ

þnð; , d gh l e; l s mRi fUk fLFkfr] vksj
0; ; l Kkokyh lk; k; ka l s l eor gS vFkkZ-
rknkE; fy, gq gS bl fy, nð; fu; e l s
rhuke; gâ⁷B

t s n"ku l r- dks døy ifj.kkeLoHkko
Lohdkj u dj ml s mRiKn&0; ; &/kð;
l a þr ekurk gâ ; Fkk &

þnð; dh vU; lk; k; mRiUu gkrh vksj
vU; lk; k; 0; ; dks iklr gkrh gS rks Hkh
nð; Lo; a u rks u'V gqvk vksj u mRiUu
gqvk gâ⁸B

t s n"ku oLrqdh xqk lk; k; ; þr ekurk
gS rOkFkZ # ea mekLokhe us bl s bl
izdkj 0; Dr fd; k gS fd
þxqki ; k; onnð; e⁹B vFkkZ nð; vius xqkka
o lk; k; ka l s rUe; gkrk gSt l izdkj oL=
rkuskus l s feydj curk gS rkuskus ds
fcuk oL=k dk dkbZ Lo: l ugha gkrk ml h
izdkj iR; d nð; xqk lk; k; oku gkrk gS
; gk; mRiKn 0; ; lk; k; ea l ekfgr gks tks
gâ

nð; & t s n"ku ea tkfr vi{kk Ng vksj
l ð; k vi{kk vurkar nð; Lohdkj fd; s
x; s gâ ; s Ng nð; gS & 1- tho
nð; & vuar 2- iþxynd; & vuar 3-
/keñð; & , d 4- v/kñnd; & , d 5-
vkdk"knð; & , d 6- dky nð; & ykd iek.k
vl ð; kr

; s l Hkh nð; , d l kFk vkdk"n nð; ea
viu&vius prqV; ea jgrsgq Loræ : l
l s viuk&viuk dk; Z djrs gq voxkguk
ik jgs gâ ; fn bu l Hkh nð; ka dh Lorærk
u gkrh rks os vuar u dgykrs vksj ; fn
budh vxy&vxy l Ukk gS rks fQj budk
fhUu&fhUu Loræ-k ifj.keu Lohdkj djus
ea gea dkbZ vki fUk ugha gksuh pfg, A

xqk&nð; vuar xqke; h gkrk gS ml ea
l keU; vksj fo"ksk xqk ik; s tks gâ xqk
jfgr nð; dk vflRro l Hko ugha gS
D; kâd xqkka dk l epk; gh nð; gâ
iR; d nð; dk viuk&viuk l keU; xqk
i Fkd&i Fkd- gkrk gS , d k ugha gS fd tks

vfLrRo xqk thou n0; ea gS ogh xqk i nxy n0; ea Hkh gS D; kAd tho dk vfLrRo pruke; h vLj i nxy dk vfLRkRo Li "kzjl xdk o.kE; h gA fo"ksk xqk ds dkj.k n0; iFkd : lk l s igpkuk tk l drk gS D; kAd ; g iR; d n0; dk fHkUu&fHkUu gkrk gS tS s &

- 1- thon0; ea Kku&n"ku pfj= vkfn vuar xqk ik; s tkrS gA tks ml ds vu; n0; ka l s fHkUu vfLrRo dks idV djrs gA
- 2- i nxy n0; ea & Li "kz & j l xU/k & o.kz vkfn vuar fo"ksk xqk
- 3- /keh0; ea & xfrgrApo vFkkz~ tho o i nxy dh xeu eafufeUkrk vkfnQ
- 4- v/ken0; ea & fLFkr grApo
- 5- vkdk" k n0; ea & voxkgu grApo
- 6- dkyn0; & tho o i nxy ds ifj.keu eafufeUk gkrk gA

lk; kE; & n0; vFkok xqkka ds ifj.keu dks lk; kE; dgrs gA vFkkz~ iR; d n0; ; k xqk dkbZ u dkbZ voLFkk ea t: j gkrk gA voLFkk ds fcuk n0; ds vfLrRo dks dkbZ vkSpR; gh ugha gkrk gS tS s Lo.kz fCLdV] dqMy] daku vkfn dkbZ u dkbZ voLFkk ea rks ik; k gh tk, xkA ge dkbZ Hkh voLFkk ds fcuk Lo.kz dks ikuk pkga rks ; g l Hko ugha gS bl idkj lk; kE; dh n0;

I UnHkz I ph

- 1- , fFkDI , oayAost] pKYI Z , yñ LVhodl u] U; wgesu ; kys fo" ofo | ky; i d] 1944-
- 2- n DotLV vkQD I VsuVh tkuu Mhñ ohñ U; w kdZ felVU okp , oa dā uh] 1929-
- 3- vkpk; ZmekLokhe] rRokFkz #] l # ua 29] t; i g] 1996] i: 351
- 4- vkpk; Z dñndñ] iöpul kj xkFkk 96 dh Vhdk] t; i g] dñndñ dgku l okh; VLV] 1996] i: 182
- 5- vkpk; Z dhfrZds Lokhe] dkfrZds] vuq gkk] xkFkk] 227] i: 102] t; i g] 1996

dh ifl f) dk grq gkrh gS iR; d oLrq ds ifj.keu dk ; g oS" k'V gkrk gS fd og f=dky ea Hkh ifj.keu djrs gq Hkh vius oLrqoi us dh ugha [kkrhA

n0; xqk lk; kE; dh fHkUurk o vull; rk &

xqk o lk; kE; l s n0; dFkApr fHkUu o dFkApr vfHkUu gA l Kk] l E; k] iz kstu dkj.k l s dFkApr gS ijUrq l oFkk i Fkd&i Fkd~ vfLrRo ugha gS D; kAd rhuka ds insk vHksn gS vUkU; gA xqki; kE; jfgr o n0; jfgr xqki; kE; dk vfLrRo ugha ns[kk tk l drk gS D; kAd xqk lk; kE; jfgr n0; l Hko ugha gS fd xqk lk; kE; ka l s ml dh igpku gkrh gS vLj xqki; kE; fcuk n0; ds l Hko ugha D; kAd fcuk vk/kkj ds xqk lk; kE; viuk vfLRkRo [kks naxA

pos Ngks n0; , d nñ js ea idSk djrs gS , d nñ js dks vodk" k nrs gA ijLij fey tkrS gA rFkfi vius&vius LoHkko dks ugha NkMFA^{14B}

bl idkj tSu n"ku ek=k bz'oj txr~ dk dUkkZ ugha gS ds fu'kskkRed ekxZ rd l hfer ugha gS oLrq fo"o ea 0; klr l eLr n0; ka ds ijLij dUk0; ; k muds ifj.keu ea gLrk{kS dk fu'kskd Hkh gS , oa LodUk0; dk i kskd gS

- 6- dkfrzds vuj {kk xkFkk} 228] i:- 103] t; i] 1996
- 7- iɔpul kj xkFkk 102] i:- 205
- 8- iɔpul kj xkFkk 103] i:- 207
- 9- ÛkRokFkz I #] 30] i:- 179
- 10- iɔfLrdk;] vkpk; Z dñndñn] xkFkk 7 dh Vhdk] i:- 19 t; i] 1984-