

t^h&u^hdrk v^h v^hkud H^hj

ugkjkuh

'kk&Nk=j n'kL'kkL= foHkkx] ch0 v^hljo , 0 ch0 ; 0] e^hQjij] 14cgkj½ Økj

I kj&I ^hki

i Lrj 'kk&fo"k; eage ; g inf'k^h djuk^h i^hkl dj^hsd ds u^hdrk I ekt ds fo'k"V {k= v^h ekuo thou ds fy, mi ; k^hx g^hs v^h fdl rjg u^hrd I eL;k, i v^h u^hrd i^htu 0; fDr ds thou dks i R; d Lrjij i H^hfor djrs g^h e^hy%fpfdRI k {k=eavf/kd i H^hfor djrs gA

e^h; 'k^hn&u^hdrk] fpfdRI k] bPNkeR;] 0; kogkjcd] LokLF;] xH^hkr

t^hu^hfr'kkL=] 0; kogkjcd uhfr'kkL= dh gh , d 'kk[kk gAb^hl dk I k/kkj.k vFkZ g^hrk g^h ^thou I s t^hM^h uhfr'kkL=* ; k ^vksf/k ds {k=dk uhfr'kkL=* bl dk {k= fpfdRI k uhfr'kkL= I s vf/kd 0; ki d g^hrk g^h D; kfd ; g jkxh&fpfdRI d I ck dh v^hkh I ds djrk gA bl rjg t^h&uhfr'kkL= (Bioethics) thofoKku v^h fpfdRI kea ixfrl s mRi uu u^hrd e^hnkdk v/; u gA ; g 0; kogkjcd uhfr'kkL= dh o^h h 'kk[kk g^h ft l ds v^hrx^h xH^hkr] i'kq vf/kdkj] ; k bPNk eR; q t^hs fo'k"V , oa foonkLi n u^hrd e^hnkdk fo'y^h.k g^hrk gA ; g u^hrd fl) karka ds Kkudk mi ; kx djds nfo/kkvdkls nj djrk gA t^h&uhfr'kkL= v^h kh dN egUoiw^h dk; kka i e^hck H^hiedk vnk djrk gA t^h fd LokLF; I Ekkvka ea v^hrd i Ekkvka ds ckjea i^htu mBuk] u, v^h vkuokys t^hik^h k^hxdh ds dk; klo; u ds dkj.k mRi uu gkuokyh ubz t^h&jkl k; fud I eL; kvkl s eplcyk djuk v^h nfu; k ds xjhch 0; klr fgL^h kea LokLF; n^hkkky I fo/kkv^h I ko^hfud

LokLF; e^hnkka v^h forjudh puk^hr; kdk I ek/kku djukA H^hkjres t^h&uhfr'kkL= I s I c^h/kr e^hna bl i dkj g^h& 1½ o^hKkfud vu^h dkkukesa 'Lve^h y vu^h dkk^h , d Økfrdkjh i^hkl I kfcr gyk g^havYtkbej] i kfd] 1] jh<+dh gMMhe^h pkV] gn; jkx] e^heg t^hs ykbykt v^h vifjorzh; jkxka ds bykte Stem cells l s t^hM^h vu^h dkkuka us i ; klr I dkjkRed ifj.kke fn[kk, gA Stem cells dh fpfdRI kl s I c^h/kr cgl e^h I kekftd] jktulfrd] I kldfrd v^h u^hrd e^hns 'kkfey gA fMtkbj&f'k'kyls I c^h/kr fp^hrkvka us xH^hkj t^h&u^hrd e^hnkdksmBk; k gA 2½ v^hdk&in^hkeayMfd; kdkls nh tkuokyh (Human Papilloma Virus-HPV) o^hD^h hu dh fMyhojhdk y^hdj yksxke v^hØksk FkkA jkT; ds tutkrh; foHkkx us , d vkn^h k fn; kfd yMfd; k^h ds ekrk&firkl s I gefr yu^h vko'; drk ugha gA v^hfnokl h Ldyka dsfi^h i y I gefr inku dj I drsgA ijUrq

ekrk&fir k ds vknk ds fcuk ukckfyx
yMfd; kdk s oDI hu nsuk usrd ugha gA dbz
vrjkVh; I Fkkvka us Hkh bl egnij
vl gefr idV dhA
3½ vupEik&eR; q @ n; kgR; k usrdrk
ds ifjif; ea, d vr; r xHkj l eL; kdk : i
ys ysh gA bl ds I efkdkks yxrk gS ; fn
dkbz0; fDr ykbykt chekjh ds vl á onukl s
tP jgk gS rc ejhtdks vl á onukl s tpus
ds fy, Nkm+nsuk rkfdz : i l smfpr ugha
tku iMrkA fdI h 0; ogkj dh usrdrk vrr%
ml l s tM i fflFkfr dh vkrfd rkfdzdrk
ijgh fuHkj gksh gA ogha bl ds fojkf/k; kdk
yxrk gS fd vfgd kdk mYyku gks jgk gS
fcydy v/kkfed gA l gh vFkka /kkfedrk ; k
usrdrk dks vPNh rjg ugha l e> l dkg
gA

4½ xHkj kr@HkjkgR; kdk l keftd] l kldfrd] /kkfed] dkwh vks jktuhfrd
l nhkz tfVy gA ; g fpfdRl k {ks ea ixfrl s
vks tfVy gA tueiDz uhfud rduhdka dh
, d Jekyk vks fyavk/kkfjr idB/kkj .kk ,oa
vkuof'kdh&vk/kkfjr rduhdka ds mnko us
gkyghe fyak ; k vU; ^vl kekl; rkvtks ds
l nhkka dh fLFkfr tkuuk l ko cuk fn; k

gS bl us efgykVka vks muds ifjokjkdks
p; ukRed xHkj kr ds mik; djus ds fy,
iHkj kfgr fd;k gA l jkxh vks df=e
xHkjkkuls tM egnih usrdrk l ckr
l eL; kvkd s vNrs ugha jgs gA
5½ l jdkj 2013 ea ushfud ijhkk.kdks
tM dM fu; ekdk /kj&/kjjs vkl kudk
ifri knu dh FkA 2014 ds cknls bu
fu; ekdk /kj&/hjs vkl ku cuk; k tk jgk gA
Mx dVkj tujy vkJ bM; k (DCGI) us
ushfud ijhkk.kdks ds dN pj.kdkks l ekkr
djus dk fu.kz fy; k gA ; s pj.k mu
egnks l ckr gS tgk t&usrd egnks ds
dkj.k fo'k : i l s t:jh nokbZ kdk
vkJy; k] vesjdl tkiku] dukMk ; k
; jkis ea ejh fey xbz gA

fu'dk&t&usrdrk (Bio-ethics) l s
l ckr egnks l keftd] jktuhfrd] /kkfed]
l kldfrd] oKkfed] rduhdh vlfkfd dkj.k
l feefyr gks gA l Hkh dkj.k tfVy gks gA
vk/fud ; qea t&uhfr'kkfL=; kdk bu l Hkh
dkj.kdks ifr l onu'khy gks t: jh gS rHkh
vk/fud l ekte usrd eW; ka vks fl) kdk
l gh vdkj ns l drsgA bl l ckr ea Hkjrh;
l ekt vks l jdkj dh l rdz k vko'; d gA

I UnH&xHkj pkl&

- 1- fi Vjfl xj iSDVdy , fFKDI
- 2- gjskWM , p- Vk; Vd , oekkj l Vho dhuVu ¼ Ei koy jatvkJ , fFKDI]
bfQfy, VMbLV&otVi] iko fy0 ubInYyh [1975] i0 225&26
- 3- MkJ , e0iho pkjfl ; k] vuqz Druhfr'kkL=

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